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AMENDED AND RESTATED CONDOMINIUM BYLAWS
(EXHIBIT "A" TO THE MASTER DEED)

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HERITAGE IN THE HILLS CONDOMINIUM
AMENDED AND RESTATED CONDOMINIUM BYLAWS

(EXHIBIT "A" TO THE MASTER DEED)

ARTICLE I

ASSOCIATION OF CO-OWNERS

Section 1. Heritage in the Hills Condominium, a residential Condominium located in the City of Auburn Hills, County of Oakland, State of Michigan, shall be administered by an Association of Co-owners which shall be a nonprofit Association, hereinafter called the "Association", organized under the applicable laws of the State of Michigan, and responsible for the management, maintenance, operation and administration of the Common Elements, easements and affairs of the Condominium in accordance with the Master Deed, these Bylaws, the Articles of Association, the duly adopted rules and regulations of the Association, and the laws of the State of Michigan.

These Bylaws shall constitute the Bylaws referred to in the Master Deed and required by Section 3 (8) of Act No. 59 of the Michigan Public Acts of 1978, as amended (hereinafter the "Act") and the Michigan Nonprofit Association Act.

Section 2. Each Co-owner shall be a member of the Association and no other person or entity shall be entitled to membership.

The share of a Co-owner in the funds and assets of the Association cannot be assigned, pledged or transferred in any manner except as an appurtenance to the Co-owner's Unit in the Condominium.

A Co-owner selling a Unit shall not be entitled to any refund whatsoever from the Association with respect to any reserve or other asset of the Association. The Association shall keep current copies of the Master Deed, all amendments to the Master Deed and other Condominium Documents for the Condominium available at reasonable hours to Co-owners, their mortgagees, prospective purchasers and prospective mortgagees of Units in the Condominium. All Co-owners in the Condominium and all persons using or entering upon or acquiring any interest in any Unit therein or the Common Elements thereof shall be subject to the provisions and terms set forth in the aforesaid Condominium Documents.

ARTICLE II

ASSESSMENTS

All expenses arising from the management, administration and operation of the Association pursuant to the Condominium Documents and the Act, shall be levied by the Association against the Units and the Co-owners thereof in accordance with the following provisions:

Section 1. Assessments for Common Elements. All costs incurred by the Association in satisfaction of any liability arising within, caused by, or connected with the Common Elements or the administration of the Condominium shall constitute expenditures affecting the administration of the Condominium, and all sums received as the proceeds of, or pursuant to a policy of insurance securing the interest of the Co-owners against liabilities or losses arising within, caused by, or connected with the Common Elements or the administration of the Condominium shall constitute receipts affecting the administration of the Condominium, within the meaning of Section 54(4) of the Act.

Section 2. Determination of Assessments. Assessments shall be determined in accordance with the following provisions:

(a) **Budget, Additional Assessments.** The Board of Directors of the Association shall establish an annual budget in advance for each fiscal year and such budget shall project all expenses for the forthcoming year which may be required for the proper operation, management and maintenance of the Condominium, including a reasonable allowance for contingencies and reserves. Failure or delay of the Board of Directors to prepare or adopt a budget for any fiscal year shall not constitute a waiver or release in any manner of a Co-owner's obligation to pay the allocable share of the common expenses as herein provided whenever the same shall be determined and, in the absence of any annual budget or adjusted budget each Co-owner shall continue to pay each monthly installment at the monthly rate established for the previous fiscal year until notified of the monthly payment which is due not more than ten (10) days after such new annual or adjusted budget is adopted.

An adequate reserve fund for maintenance, repairs and replacement of those Common Elements that must be replaced on a periodic basis shall be established in the budget and must be funded by regular monthly payments as set forth in Section 3 below rather than by additional or lump sum assessments. At a minimum, the reserve fund shall be equal to ten (10%) percent of the Association's current annual budget on a non-cumulative basis. Since the minimum standard required by this Section may prove to be inadequate for this particular Condominium, the Association of Co-owners should carefully analyze the Condominium to determine if a greater amount should be set aside, or if additional reserve funds should be established for other purposes from time to time. The funds contained in such reserve fund should be used for major repairs and replacements of Common Elements.

Upon adoption of an annual budget by the Board of Directors, copies of said budget shall be delivered to each Co-owner and the assessment for said year shall be established based upon said budget, although the failure to deliver a copy of the budget to each Co-owner shall not affect the liability of any Co-owner for any existing or future assessments.

If the Board of Directors at any time determines, in its sole discretion that the assessments levied are or may prove to be insufficient:

(1) to pay the costs of operation, management, maintenance and repair of the Condominium;

(2) to provide replacements of existing Common Elements;

(3) to provide additions to the Common Elements if the amount of the additional assessment per unit is Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00) or less, or

(4) in the event of emergencies,

the Board of Directors shall have the authority to increase the general assessment or to levy such additional or special assessment or assessments without Co-owner approval as it shall deem to be necessary.

The Board of Directors shall also have the authority, without Co-owner consent, to levy assessments pursuant to the provisions of Article V, Section 5 hereof. The discretionary authority of the Board of Directors to levy general and/or additional assessments pursuant to this subsection shall rest solely with the Board of Directors for the benefit of the Association and the members thereof, and shall not be enforceable by any creditors of the Association or the members thereof.

(b) **Special Assessments.** Special assessments, other than additional assessments referenced in subsection (a) of this Section 3, may be made by the Board of Directors from time to time and approved by the Co-owners as hereinafter provided to meet other needs or requirements of the Association, including, but not limited to:

(1) assessments for additions to (and not repair or replacement of) the Common Elements if the amount of the additional assessment per unit is over Five Hundred Dollars (\$500.00).

(2) assessments to purchase a Unit upon foreclosure of the lien for assessments described in Section 5 hereof;

(3) assessments for any other appropriate purpose not elsewhere herein described.

Special assessments referred to in this subsection (but not including those assessments referred to in subsection 2(a) above which may be levied in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors) shall not be levied without the prior approval of more than sixty (60%) percent of all Co-owners. The authority to levy assessments pursuant to this subsection is solely for the benefit of the Association and the members thereof and shall not be enforceable by any creditors of the Association or the members thereof except in the event that the Association may voluntarily and conditionally assign the right to levy assessments to any lender in connection with any voluntary loan transaction entered into by the Association.

Section 3. Apportionment of Assessments; Default In Payment. Unless otherwise provided herein, all assessments levied against the Co-owners to cover expenses of administration shall be apportioned among and paid by the Co-owners equally, without increase or decrease for the existence of any rights to the use of Limited Common Elements appurtenant to a Unit.

Annual assessments as determined in accordance with Article II, Section 2 (a) above (but not additional or special assessments which shall be payable as the Board of Directors elects) shall be payable by the Co-owners in twelve (12) equal monthly installments, commencing with acceptance of a Deed to, or a land contract purchaser's interest in, a Unit, or with the acquisition of fee simple title to a Unit by any other means. Monthly installments of the annual assessment are due on the first day of each month. The payment of an assessment shall be in default if such assessment, or any part thereof, is not paid to the Association in full on or before the due date for such payment. A late charge shall be assessed for any

assessment in default paid more than fifteen (15) days after its due date. The late charge shall be in the amount of Twenty Dollars (\$20.00) or such other amount as may be determined by the Board of Directors from time to time. In the event the board establishes a new late charge amount, it shall give written notice to all members thirty (30) days before the new late charge rate shall become applicable. Such late charge shall not be deemed to be a penalty or interest upon the funds due to the Association but is intended to constitute a reasonable estimate of the administrative costs and other damages incurred by the Association in connection with the late payment of assessments. Assessments in default shall bear interest at the rate of seven (7%) percent per annum or such higher rate as may be allowed by law until paid in full. All payments shall be applied first against late charges, attorney fees, interest unpaid monetary fines and costs and thereafter against assessments in order of oldest delinquency.

Each Co-owner (whether one or more persons) shall be and remain personally liable for the payment of all assessments (including late charges and costs of collection and enforcement of payment) pertinent to the Co-owner's Unit which may be levied while such Co-owner is the Co-owner thereof. In the event that there is a land contract transaction involving a Unit, the seller and the purchaser shall both be personally liable for the payment of all assessments (including late charges and costs of collection and enforcement of payment) pertinent to the subject Condominium Unit which are levied up to and including the date upon which the land contract seller actually takes possession of the Unit following extinguishment of all rights of the land contract purchaser in the Unit.

Section 4. Waiver of Use Or Abandonment of Unit; Uncompleted Repair Work. No Co-owner may exempt himself or herself from liability for contribution toward the expenses of administration by waiver of the use or enjoyment of any of the Common Elements, or by the abandonment of the Co-owner's Unit, or because of uncompleted repair work, or the failure of the Association to provide service.

Section 5. Enforcement. The Association may enforce collection of delinquent assessments by a suit at law for a money judgment or by foreclosure of the statutory lien that secures payment of assessments, or both in accordance with the Act. Pursuant to Section 139 of the Act, no Co-owner may assert in an answer or set-off to a complaint brought by the Association for nonpayment of assessments the fact that the Association or its agents have not provided the services or management to the Co-owner.

Each Co-owner, and every other person who from time to time has any interest in the Condominium, shall be deemed to have granted to the Association the unqualified right to elect to foreclose such lien either by judicial action or by advertisement. The provisions of Michigan law pertaining to foreclosure of mortgages by judicial action and by advertisement, as the same may be amended from time to time, are incorporated herein by reference for the purpose of establishing the alternative procedures to be followed in lien foreclosure actions and the rights and obligations of the parties to such actions. Further, each Co-owner and every other person who from time to time has any interest in the Condominium, shall be deemed to have authorized and empowered the Association to sell or to cause the Unit to be sold with respect to which the assessment(s), is or are delinquent and to receive, hold and distribute the proceeds of such sale in accordance with the priorities established by applicable law. Each Co-owner of a Unit in the Condominium acknowledges that at the time of acquiring title to such Unit, the Co-owner was notified of the provisions of this Section and that the Co-owner voluntarily, intelligently and knowingly waived notice of any proceedings brought by the Association to foreclose by advertisement the lien for nonpayment of assessments and a hearing on the same prior to the sale of the subject Unit. The Association, acting on behalf of all Co-owners, may bid in at the foreclosure sale, and acquire, hold, lease, mortgage or convey the Condominium Unit.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, a judicial foreclosure action shall not be commenced, nor shall any notice of foreclosure by advertisement be published, until the expiration of ten (10)

days after mailing, by first class mail, postage prepaid, addressed to the delinquent Co-owner(s) at his/her or their last known address of a written notice that one or more installments of the annual assessment and/or a portion or all of an additional and/or a special assessment levied against the pertinent Unit is or are delinquent and that the Association may invoke any of its remedies hereunder if the default is not cured within ten (10) days after the date of mailing. Such written notice shall be accompanied by or in the form of a written Affidavit of an authorized representative of the Association that sets forth (i) the Affiant's capacity to make the Affidavit, (ii) the statutory and other authority for the lien, (iii) the amount outstanding (exclusive of interest, costs, attorney fees and future assessments), (iv) the legal description of the subject Unit(s), and (v) the name(s) of the Co-owner(s) of record. The Affidavit may contain other information that the Association of Co-owners considers appropriate as per the Michigan Condominium Act including but not limited to the amount of any unpaid interest, costs, attorney fees, future assessments, court costs and/or unpaid monetary fines. Such Affidavit shall be recorded in the office of the Register of Deeds in the County in which the Condominium is located prior to commencement of any foreclosure proceeding, but it need not have been recorded as of the date of mailing to the Co-owner. If the delinquency is not cured within the ten (10) day period, the Association may take such remedial action as may be available to it hereunder or under Michigan law. In the event the Association elects to foreclose the lien by advertisement, the Association shall so notify the Co-owner and shall inform the Co-owner that he/she may request a judicial hearing by bringing suit against the Association.

The expenses incurred in collecting unpaid assessments, including interest, costs, actual attorney's fees (not limited to statutory fees), late charges, unpaid monetary fines and advances for taxes or other liens paid by the Association to protect its lien, shall be chargeable to the Co-owner in default and shall be secured by the lien on the Co-owner's Unit. In the event of default by any Co-owner in the payment of any installment of the annual assessment levied against the Co-owner's Unit, and/or in the event of default by any Co-owner in the payment of any installment and/or portion of any additional or special assessment levied against the Co-owner's Unit, or any other obligation of a Co-owner which, according to these Bylaws, may be assessed to and collected from the responsible Co-owner in the manner provided in Article II hereof, the Association shall have the right to declare all unpaid installments of the annual assessment for the applicable fiscal year (and for any future fiscal year in which said delinquency continues) and/or all unpaid portions or installments of the additional or special assessment, if applicable, immediately due and payable. The Association also may discontinue the furnishing of any utility or other services to a Co-owner in default upon seven (7) days written notice to such Co-owner of its intention to do so. A Co-owner in default shall not be entitled to utilize any of the General Common Elements of the Condominium, shall not be entitled to vote at any meeting of the Association, and shall not be entitled to run for election as a director or be appointed an officer of the Association so long as such default continues; provided, however, this provision shall not operate to deprive any Co-owner of ingress or egress to and from the Co-owner's Unit. In a judicial foreclosure action, a receiver may be appointed to collect a reasonable rental for the Unit from the Co-owner thereof or any person claiming under such Co-owner as provided by the Act.

Section 6. Liability of Mortgagee. Notwithstanding any other provisions of the Condominium Documents, the holder of any first mortgage covering any Unit in the Condominium which acquires title to the Unit pursuant to the remedies provided in the mortgage or by deed (or assignment) in lieu of foreclosure, or any purchaser at a foreclosure sale in regard to said first mortgage, shall take the property free of any claims for unpaid assessments or charges against the mortgaged Unit which accrue prior to the acquisition of title by such holder, purchaser or assignee (except for claims for a pro rata share of such assessments or charges resulting from a pro rata reallocation of such assessments or charges to all Units including the mortgaged Unit).

Section 7. Property Taxes and Special Assessments. All property taxes and special assessments levied by any public taxing authority shall be assessed in accordance with Section 131 of the Act.

Section 8. Personal Property Tax Assessment of Association Property. The Association shall be assessed as the person or entity in possession of any tangible personal property of the Condominium owned or

possessed in common by the Co-owners, and personal property taxes based thereon shall be treated as expenses of administration.

Section 9. Construction Lien. A construction lien (mechanic's lien) otherwise arising under Act No. 497 of the Michigan Public Acts of 1980, as amended, shall be subject to the limitations set forth in Section 132 of the Act, including the following:

(a) A mechanic's lien for work performed upon a Condominium Unit or upon a Limited Common Element may attach only to the Condominium Unit upon which the work was performed.

(b) A mechanic's lien for work authorized by the Association of Co-owners may attach to each Condominium Unit only to the proportionate extent that the Co-owner of the Condominium Unit is required to contribute to the expenses of administration as provided by the Condominium Documents.

(c) A mechanic's lien may not arise or attach to a Condominium Unit for work performed on the Common Elements not contracted by the Association of Co-owners.

Section 10. Statement As To Unpaid Assessments. Pursuant to the provisions of the Act, the purchaser of any Unit may request a statement from the Association as to the outstanding amount of any unpaid Association assessments, interest, late charges, fines, costs and attorney fees thereon and related collection costs. Upon written request to the Association, accompanied by a copy of the executed purchase agreement pursuant to which the purchaser holds the right to acquire the Unit, the Association shall provide a written statement of such unpaid assessments and related collection costs as may exist or a statement that none exist, which statement shall be binding upon the Association for the period stated therein. Upon the payment of that sum within the period stated, the Association's lien for assessments as to such Unit shall be deemed satisfied; provided, however, that the failure of a purchaser to request such statement at least five (5) days prior to the closing of the purchase of such Unit shall render any unpaid assessments together with interest, costs, and attorneys' fees incurred in the collection thereof, and the lien securing same fully enforceable against such purchaser and the Unit itself, to the extent provided by the Act. Under the Act, unpaid assessments constitute a lien upon the Unit and the proceeds of sale thereof prior to all claims except tax liens on the Condominium Unit in favor of any state or federal taxing authority and first mortgages of record. The Association may charge such reasonable amounts for preparation of such a statement as it may from time to time determine.

ARTICLE III

ARBITRATION

Section 1. Scope and Election. Disputes, claims or grievances arising out of or relating to the interpretation or the application of the Condominium Documents, or any disputes, claims or grievances arising among or between Co-owners, or between a Co-owner or Co-owners and the Association shall, upon the election and written consent of both of the parties to any such disputes, claims or grievances, and written notice to the Association, if applicable, be submitted to arbitration and the parties thereto shall accept the arbitrators' decision as final and binding; provided that no question affecting the claim of title of any person to any fee or life estate in real estate is involved. The Commercial Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association as amended and in effect from time to time hereafter shall be applicable to any such arbitration. Any agreement to arbitrate pursuant to the provisions of this Article III, Section 1 shall include an agreement between the parties that the judgment of any Circuit Court of the State of Michigan may be rendered upon any award rendered pursuant to such arbitration.

Section 2. Judicial Relief. In the absence of the election and written consent of the parties pursuant to Section I above, no Co-owner or the Association shall be precluded from petitioning the Courts to resolve any such disputes, claims or grievances.

Section 3. Election of Remedies. Election by the parties to submit such disputes, claims or grievances to arbitration shall preclude them from litigating such disputes, claims or grievances in the Courts.

ARTICLE IV

INSURANCE

Section 1. Nature and Extent of Mandatory Coverage by Association. The Association shall, to the extent appropriate in light of the nature of the General Common Element of the Project, carry all risk hazard insurance coverage, public liability insurance, officers and directors liability insurance, workmen's compensation insurance, if applicable, and any other insurance the Association may deem desirable or necessary, pertinent to the Co-ownership, use and maintenance of the General Common Elements. Such coverages shall be in minimum amounts to be determined by the Association in its sole discretion, (but in no event less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence in the case of public liability insurance). Officers and directors liability insurance shall be carried in such limits as the Board of Directors may from time to time determine to be appropriate, but in no event less than One Million Dollars (\$1,000,000.00). The liability insurance shall cover any persons who now are, or shall become duly elected or appointed directors or officers of the Association. The policy may also have to be endorsed to include "prior acts" coverage for persons who had been duly elected or appointed directors or officers of the Association if it is determined that previous expiring policies do not cover claims for wrongful acts reported after the expiration or termination date of those expiring policies.

Section 2. Miscellaneous Provisions Relative to Insurance Coverage Maintained by Association. All insurance maintained by the Association shall be carried and administered in accordance with the following provisions:

(a) **Insurance Policy Beneficiaries.** All insurance carried by the Association shall be purchased by the Association for the benefit of the Association, the Co-owners and their mortgagees, as their interests may appear, and provision shall be made for the issuance of certificates of mortgagee endorsements to the mortgagees of Co-owners.

(b) **Premium Expenses.** All premiums on basic insurance purchased by the Association pursuant to these Bylaws shall be expenses of administration.

(c) **Proceeds of Insurance Policies.** Proceeds of all insurance policies relative to the Common Elements or to the administration of the Association generally and which are owned by the Association shall be received by the Association, held in a separate account and distributed to the Association and the Co-owners and their mortgagees, as their interests may appear; provided, however, whenever repair or reconstruction of the Condominium shall be required as provided in Article V of these Bylaws, the proceeds of any insurance received by the Association as a result of any loss requiring repair or reconstruction shall be applied for such repair or reconstruction.

(d) **Authority of Association to Settle Insurance Claims.** Each Co-owner, by Co-ownership of a Unit in the Condominium Project, shall be deemed to appoint the Association as his true and lawful attorney-in-fact to act in connection with all matters concerning hazard insurance, liability insurance and

workmen's compensation insurance (if applicable) pertinent to the Common Elements and the general administration of the Association, with such insurer as may, from time to time, provide such insurance for the Condominium Project. Without limitation on the generality of the foregoing, the Association as said attorney shall have full power and authority to purchase and maintain such insurance, to collect and remit premiums there for, to collect proceeds and to distribute the same to the Association, the Co-owners and respective mortgagees, as their interests may appear (subject always to the Condominium Documents), to execute releases of liability and to execute all documents and to do all things on behalf of such Co-owner and the Condominium as shall be necessary or convenient to the accomplishment of the foregoing. This provision shall not confer on the Association any authority to settle claims relating only to damage or occurrences confined solely to a Unit and the Co-owner thereof (and his mortgagee, if applicable) shall be solely empowered to settle such claims.

Section 3. Responsibilities of Co-owners with Respect to Insurance. Each Co-owner shall be obligated and responsible for obtaining fire and extended coverage and vandalism and malicious mischief insurance with respect to the Unit owned together with the Residence and all other improvements therein, for the Co-owner's personal property located therein or elsewhere on the Condominium. All such insurance shall be carried by each Co-owner in an amount equal to the maximum insurable replacement value, excluding foundation and excavation costs. Each Co-owner also shall be obligated to obtain insurance coverage for personal liability for occurrences within the Unit and improvements located therein. Each Co-owner shall deliver certificates of insurance to the Association from time to time to evidence the continued existence of all insurance required to be maintained by the Co-owner hereunder. In the event of the failure of an Co-owner to obtain such insurance or to provide evidence thereof to the Association, the Association may obtain such insurance on behalf of such Co-owner and the premiums therefore shall constitute a lien against the Co-owner's Unit which may be collected from the Co-owner in the same manner that Association assessments may be collected in accordance with Article II hereof. Each Co-owner shall be obligated to obtain any other personal insurance coverage that the Co-owner wishes to carry. The Association shall under no circumstances have any obligations to obtain any of the insurance coverage described in this Section 3 or any liability to any person for failure to do so.

Section 4. Waiver of Rights of Subrogation. The Association and all Co-owners shall use their best efforts to cause all property and liability insurance carried by the Association or any Co-owner to contain appropriate provisions whereby the insurer waives its right of subrogation as to any claims against any Co-owner or the Association.

Section 5. Indemnification. Each individual Co-owner shall indemnify and hold harmless every other Co-owner and the Association for all damages and costs, including attorney's fees, which such other Co-owners or the Association may suffer as a result of defending any claim arising out of an occurrence on or within such individual Co-owner's Unit and shall carry insurance to secure this indemnity if so required by the Association. This Section 5 shall not be construed to give any insurer any subrogation right or other right or claim against any individual Co-owner.

ARTICLE V

RECONSTRUCTION OR REPAIR

Section 1. Responsibility for Reconstruction Or Repair. In the event any part of the Condominium shall be damaged, the determination of whether or not it shall be reconstructed or repaired shall be made in the following manner:

- (a) Common Elements shall be repaired or rebuilt unless all Co-owners and first mortgagees consent to do otherwise.

- (b) Dwellings and all Unit improvements shall be repaired or rebuilt by the Co-owner at his/her sole expense. All debris shall be removed and the dwelling and its improvements shall be repaired or rebuilt as soon as is reasonably practical, as determined by the Board of Directors.

Section 2. Repair In Accordance With Master Deed, Etc. Any such reconstruction or repair shall be substantially in accordance with the Master Deed and the plans and specifications for the Condominium to a condition as comparable as possible to the condition existing prior to damage unless 66 and 2/3rds percent of the Co-owners shall consent to do otherwise.

Section 3. Association Responsibility For Repair and Reconstruction. Immediately after a casualty causing damage to property for which the Association has the responsibility of repair and reconstruction, the Association shall obtain reliable and detailed estimates of the cost to place the damaged property in a condition as good as that existing before the damage. If the proceeds of insurance are not sufficient to defray the estimated cost of reconstruction or repair required to be performed by the Association, or if at any time during such reconstruction or repair, or upon completion of such reconstruction or repair, the funds for the payment of the cost thereof are insufficient, assessments shall be made against all Co-owners for the cost of reconstruction or repair of the damaged property in sufficient amounts to provide funds to pay the estimated or actual cost of the repair. This provision shall not be construed to require replacement of mature trees and vegetation with equivalent trees or vegetation. Assessments pursuant to this Article V, Section 3 may be made by the Association without a vote of the Co-owners.

Section 4. Timely Reconstruction and Repair. The Association or Co-owner responsible for the reconstruction, repair and/or maintenance shall proceed with and complete reconstruction, repair, maintenance or replacement of the damaged property without delay.

Section 5. Eminent Domain. Section 133 of the Act and the following provisions shall control upon any taking by eminent domain.

(a) **Taking of Entire Unit.** In the event of any taking of an entire Unit by eminent domain, the award for such taking shall be paid to the Co-owner of such Unit and the mortgagee thereof, as their interests may appear. After acceptance of such award by the Co-owner and his/her mortgagee, they shall be divested of all interest in the Condominium. In the event that any condemnation award shall become payable to any Co-owner whose Unit is not wholly taken by eminent domain, then such award shall be paid by the condemning authority to the Co-owner and his/her mortgagee, as their interests may appear.

(b) **Taking of Common Elements.** If there is any taking of any portion of the Condominium other than any Unit, the condemnation proceeds relative to such taking shall be paid to the Co-owners and their mortgagees in proportion to their respective interests in the Common Elements and the affirmative vote of more than fifty (50%) percent of all of the Co-owners shall determine whether to rebuild, repair or replace the portion so taken or to take such other action as they deem appropriate.

(c) **Continuation of Condominium After Taking.** In the event the Condominium continues after taking by eminent domain, then the remaining portion of the Condominium shall be resurveyed and the Master Deed amended accordingly, and, if any Unit shall have been taken, then Paragraph 6 of the Master Deed shall also be amended to reflect such taking and to proportionately readjust the percentages of value of the remaining Co-owners based upon the continuing value of the Condominium of one hundred (100%) percent. A Condominium Unit partially taken shall receive a reallocated percentage of value based pro rata on the percentage taken. Such amendment may be effected by an officer of the Association duly authorized by the Board of Directors without the necessity of execution or specific approval thereof by any Co-owner, but only with the prior written notice to all holders of first mortgage liens on individual Units in the Condominium.

(d) **Notification of Mortgagees.** In the event any Unit in the Condominium, or any portion thereof, or the Common Elements or any portion thereof, is made the subject matter of any condemnation or eminent domain proceeding or is otherwise sought to be acquired by a condemning authority, the Association promptly shall so notify each institutional holder of a first mortgage lien on any of the Units in the Condominium.

Section 6. Mortgages Held by FHLMC; Other Institutional Holders. In the event any mortgage in the Condominium is held by the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Association ("FHLMC") then, upon request therefore by FHLMC, the Association shall give it written notice at such address as it may, from time to time, direct of any loss to or taking of the Common Elements of the Condominium if the loss or taking exceeds \$10,000.00 in amount or if damage to a Condominium Unit covered by a mortgage purchased in whole or in part by FHLMC exceeds \$10,000.00. The Association shall provide such other reasonable notice as may be required, from time to time, by other institutional holders of mortgages upon Units.

Section 7. Priority of Mortgagee Interests. Nothing contained in the Condominium Documents shall be construed to give a Condominium Unit Co-owner, or any other party, priority over any rights of first mortgagees of Condominium Units pursuant to their mortgages in the case of a distribution to Condominium Unit Co-owners of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of Condominium Units and/or Common Elements.

ARTICLE VI

RESTRICTIONS

Section 1. Age Restriction. The Condominium is intended and shall be operated as housing for Active Seniors in compliance with the Fair Housing Act (42 U.S.C. 3601 *et seq.*) as may be amended from time to time. At all times, after there are occupied Residences on 25% of the Units that may be created in the Condominium, at least 80% of the total number of Residences in the Condominium must be occupied by at least one Active Senior per Residence. The Association shall publish and adhere to policies and procedures that demonstrate an intent to provide housing for Active Seniors, including, but not limited to the following:

(1) Ensuring that the Condominium is described and represented to prospective Co-owners, through oral and written communication (including advertising, marketing and sales materials) as a Condominium for Active Seniors and claims an exemption from certain provisions of the Fair Housing Act;

(2) Requiring all Co-owners to sign a recordable statement of intent to provide housing for Active Seniors; and

(3) Establishing and adhering to an age verification procedure to ensure at least 80% of the total number of Units in the Condominium are occupied by at least one Active Senior per Unit.

(b) All Permanent Occupants of a Unit must be at least 18 years of age or older.

(c) No Unit Co-owner may rent or sell a Unit unless at least one person who will occupy the Unit is an Active Senior. The Association shall have the right to require prior age verification from all prospective occupants.

(d) An occupant of a Unit under 55 years of age who is the surviving or divorced spouse of a former occupant 55 years of age or older shall be allowed to remain as an occupant of the Unit.

(e) The Association shall have the right to promulgate, from time to time, reasonable rules and regulations governing the visitation and temporary residence of, or use of the Common Elements and the Community Areas and Facilities by persons under 18 years of age.

Section 2. Residential Use. No Unit in the Condominium shall be used for other than residential purposes and the Common Elements shall only be used for purposes consistent with those set forth in this Section 1. No industrial, commercial or business uses are permitted that cause any nuisance or liability risks.

Section 3. Leasing and Rental. Co-owners may rent any Unit at any time for a term of at least one year subject to the following:

(a) **Violation of Condominium Documents by Tenants or Non-Co-owner Occupants.** If the Association determines that the tenant or non-Co-owner occupant has failed to comply with the conditions of the Condominium Documents, the Association shall take the following action:

(1) The Association shall notify the Co-owner by certified mail advising of the alleged violation by the tenant or non-Co-owner occupant.

(2) The Co-owner shall have fifteen (15) days after receipt of such notice to investigate and correct the alleged breach by the tenant or non-Co-owner occupant or advise the Association that a violation has not occurred.

(3) If after fifteen (15) days the Association believes that the alleged breach is not cured or may be repeated, it may institute on its own behalf an action for eviction against the tenant or non-Co-owner occupant and simultaneously for money damages in the same action against the Co-owner and tenant or non-Co-owner occupant for breach of the conditions of the Condominium Documents. The relief set forth in this subsection may be by summary proceedings. The Association may hold both the tenant or non-Co-owner occupant and the Co-owner liable for any damages caused by the Co-owner or tenant or non-Co-owner occupant in connection with the Condominium Unit or the Condominium and for actual legal fees incurred by the Association in connection with legal proceedings hereunder.

(b) **Arrearage in Condominium Assessments.** When a Co-owner is in arrears to the Association for assessments, the Association may give written notice of the arrearage to a tenant occupying a Co-owner's Condominium Unit under a lease or rental agreement and the tenant, after receiving the notice, shall deduct from rental payments due the Co-owner the arrearage and future assessments as they fall due and pay them to the Association. The deductions shall not be a breach of the rental agreement or lease by the tenant. The form of lease used by any Co-owner shall explicitly contain the foregoing provisions. Pursuant to the Michigan Condominium Act, if the tenant, after being notified, fails or refuses to remit rent otherwise due the Co-owner to the Association of Co-owners, then the Association of Co-owners may do the following:

(1) issue a statutory notice to quit for nonpayment of rent to the tenant and shall have the right to enforce that notice by summary proceeding.

(2) initiate proceedings pursuant to MCL 559.212(4)(b).

(c) A Co-owner may lease his Unit for the same purposes set forth in Section 1 above provided the occupancy is only by the lessee and his family for a minimum term of not less than one (1) year. No rooms in a Unit may be rented and no transient tenants accommodated. An exact copy of the proposed lease shall be provided to the Association ten (10) days prior to presenting it to the tenant for execution and shall specifically state that the tenant acknowledges that he/she must abide by all of the terms and

conditions of the Condominium Documents including the Association's rules and regulations. If no lease form is to be used, then the Co-owner shall supply the Association of Co-owners with the name and address of the potential lessee, along with the rental amount and due dates under the proposed agreement.

Section 4. Alterations and Modifications of Units and Common Elements. No Co-owner shall make changes in any of the Common Elements, Limited or General, without the advance express written approval of the Board of Directors (which approval shall be in recordable form).

The Co-owner shall be responsible for the maintenance and repair of any such modification or improvement. In the event that the Co-owner fails to maintain and/or repair said modification or improvement to the satisfaction of the Association, the Association may undertake to maintain and/or repair same and assess the Co-owner the costs thereof and collect same from the Co-owner in the same manner as provided for the collection of assessments in Article II hereof. The Co-owner shall indemnify and hold the Association harmless from and against any and all costs, damages, and liabilities incurred in regard to said modification and/or improvement. The preferred location for all satellite dish installations is on the rear roof slope of the dwelling.

The terms and conditions of the Declaration, as amended, shall further govern all decisions and actions concerning architectural control as stated therein; upon the amendment of the Declaration to so provide, the Board of Directors (or such persons as it shall appoint in writing) of Heritage in the Hills Association shall constitute the Architectural Review Committee identified in the Declaration.

Section 5. Activities. No unlawful or nuisance activity shall be carried on in any Unit or upon the Common Elements, Limited or General, nor shall anything be done which may be or become an annoyance or a nuisance to the Co-owners of the Condominium. No unreasonably noisy activity shall be carried on in or on the Common Elements or in any Unit at any time. No Co-owner shall do or permit anything to be done or keep or permit to be kept in the Co-owner's Unit or on the Common Elements anything that will increase the rate of insurance on the Condominium without the written approval of the Association, and each Co-owner shall pay to the Association the increased cost of insurance premiums resulting from any such activity or the maintenance of any such condition even if approved. Activities which are deemed offensive and are expressly prohibited include, but are not limited to, the following: the use of firearms, air rifles, pellet guns, b-b guns, bows and arrows, or other similar dangerous weapons, projectiles or devices.

Section 6. Pets. No animals, except two dogs or two cats or one cat and one dog or one cat or one dog, shall be kept or be brought on to the Condominium Premises by any person unless specifically approved in writing by the Association. No animal may be kept or bred for any commercial purpose. All animals shall have such care and restraint so as not to be obnoxious or offensive on account of noise, odor or unsanitary conditions. No animal may be permitted to run loose at any time upon the Common Elements and all animals shall at all times be leashed and attended by some responsible person while on the Common Elements, Limited or General. The Board of Directors may, in its discretion, designate certain portions of the General Common Elements of the Project wherein such animals may be walked and/or exercised. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to require the Board of Directors to so designate a portion of the General Common Elements for the walking and/or exercising of animals.

No savage or dangerous animal shall be kept and any Co-owner who causes any animal to be brought or kept upon the premises of the Condominium shall indemnify and hold harmless the Association for any loss, damage or liability (including costs and attorney fees) which the Association may sustain as a result of the presence of such animal on the premises, whether or not the Association has given its permission therefore, and the Association may assess and collect from the responsible Co-owner such losses and/or damages in the manner provided in Article II hereof.

Each Co-owner shall be responsible for collection and disposition of all fecal matter deposited by any pet maintained by such Co-owner. No animal which can be heard on any frequent or continuing basis shall be kept in any Unit or on the Common Elements. The Association may charge all Co-owners maintaining animals a reasonable additional assessment to be collected in the manner provided in Article II of these Bylaws in the event that the Association determines such assessment necessary to defray the maintenance cost to the Association of accommodating animals within the Condominium. The Association shall have the right to require that any pets be registered with it and may adopt such additional reasonable rules and regulations with respect to animals as it may deem proper.

The Association may also assess fines for such violation of the restrictions imposed by this Section or by any applicable rules and regulations of the Association. Small animals which are constantly caged, such as small birds or fish shall not be subject to the foregoing restrictions.

Section 7. Aesthetics. The Common Elements, Limited or General, shall not be used for storage of supplies, materials, personal property or trash or refuse of any kind, except as provided in duly adopted rules and regulations of the Association. No unsightly condition shall be maintained anywhere visible from another Unit or the Common Elements. Trash receptacles shall be kept inside the garages until dusk of the day preceding collection and shall be returned inside on the day of collection. Co-owners shall be responsible to clean up any garbage or trash which escapes their trash receptacles for any reason including but not limited to animals opening receptacles or removing items there from. The Common Elements shall not be used in any way for the drying, shaking or airing of clothing or other fabrics. In general, no activity shall be carried on nor condition maintained by any Co-owner either in the Co-owner's Unit or upon the Common Elements, which is detrimental to the appearance of the Condominium.

Section 8. Utilization of Common Elements. Sidewalks, yards, landscaped areas, driveways, roads, parking areas, and porches shall not be obstructed in any way nor shall they be used for purposes other than for which they are reasonably and obviously intended. No bicycles, vehicles, chairs, benches or other objects may be left unattended on or about the Common Elements. Use of any recreational facilities or other amenities in the Condominium may be limited to such times and in such manner as the Association shall determine by duly adopted regulations; provided, however, that use of any amenities in the Condominium shall be limited to resident Co-owners who are members in good standing of the Association and to the tenants, land contract purchasers and/or other non-Co-owner occupants of Condominium Units in which the Co-owner does not reside and/or such guests as may be permitted by the rules and regulations made by the Association; provided, further, however, that the nonresident Co-owners of such Condominium Units are members in good standing of the Association.

Section 9. Vehicles. No mopeds, motorcycles, house-trailers, recreational vehicles, or similar vehicles, or evolutions thereof, such as club wagons, commercial vehicles, boat trailers, boats, camping vehicles, camping trailers, mobile homes, dune buggies, motor homes, all terrain vehicles, snowmobiles, snowmobile trailers or vehicles other than automobiles, mini-vans, sport utility vehicles and pickup trucks may be parked upon the premises of the Condominium, unless parked within a garage or specifically approved by the Association. Nothing herein contained shall be construed to require the Association to approve the parking of such vehicles as are described in the first sentence of this Section. The Association shall not be responsible for any damages, costs, or other liability arising from any failure to approve the parking of such vehicles. Notwithstanding the foregoing, such vehicles may be parked up to twenty four (24) hours in a Co-owner's driveway for trip preparation.

Commercial vehicles and trucks shall not be parked in or about the Condominium (except as above provided) unless while making deliveries or pick-ups in the normal course of business. For purposes of this Section, the term "commercial vehicle" means any vehicle that has any one of the following characteristics: (a) more than two axles; (b) gross vehicle weight rating in excess of 10,000 pounds; (c) visibly

equipped with or carrying equipment or materials used in a business; or (d) carrying a sign advertising or identifying a business.

Non-operational vehicles, and vehicles without current, valid license plates shall not be parked or stored on the Condominium Premises without the written permission of the Board of Directors. Vehicles which detract from the appearance of the Condominium shall not be parked or stored on the Condominium Premises. Non-emergency maintenance or repair of motor vehicles shall not be permitted on the Condominium Premises unless specifically approved by the Board of Directors.

The Association may cause vehicles parked or stored in violation of this Section or of any applicable rules and regulations of the Association to be removed from the Condominium Premises and the cost of such removal may be assessed to, and collected from, the Co-owner of the Unit responsible for the presence of the vehicle in the manner provided in Article II hereof. Co-owners shall, if the Association shall require, register with the Association all vehicles maintained on the Condominium Premises. The Board of Directors may make reasonable rules and regulations governing the parking of vehicles in the Condominium consistent with the provisions hereof.

Section 10. Signs, Advertising and Mailboxes. No signs shall be displayed which are visible from the exterior of a Unit or on the Common Elements at any time for any reason without the advance written permission of the Association except for "security" signs, "For Sale" signs and/or "Open" signs. No "Garage Sale" signs or political signs shall be permitted. No other advertising devices shall be displayed which are visible from the exterior of a Unit or on the Common Elements at any time without the advance written permission of the Association. All mailboxes, delivery receptacles and the like shall be of a standard color, size and style determined by the Board of Directors and shall be erected only in areas designated by the Board of Directors.

Section 11. Regulations. Reasonable regulations consistent with the Act, the Master Deed and these Bylaws, concerning the use of the Condominium may be made and amended from time to time by the Board of Directors of the Association. Copies of all such regulations and amendments thereto shall be furnished to all Co-owners and shall become effective thirty (30) days after mailing or delivery thereof to the designated voting representative of each Co-owner. Any such regulation or amendment may be revoked at any time by the affirmative vote of at least fifty one percent (51%) of all Co-owners.

Section 12. Landscaping. No Co-owner shall perform any landscaping or plant any trees, shrubs or flowers or place any ornamental materials upon the Common Elements unless approved by the Board of Directors in writing or unless permitted by the Master Deed or the regulations of the Association.

Section 13. Outbuildings and Other Structures. No Structure of a temporary character shall be placed upon any Unit at any time. No temporary occupancy shall be permitted in an unfinished Residence. The use of a trailer for materials and supplies to be used by a building in the construction of a Residence and which shall be removed from the premises upon enclosure of the Residence, may be allowed with the written consent of the Board of Directors which shall have the sole discretion to approve or disapprove same. All awning structures are prohibited except for approved retractable awnings. No old or used buildings of any kind shall be brought on any Unit or in the Condominium. No accessory buildings shall be permitted on any Unit. No mobile home, trailer, house or camping trailer, tent, shack, tool storage shed, barn, tree house, or other similar outbuilding or Structure shall be placed on any Unit at any time, either temporarily or permanently.

Section 14. Decks. Decks built on any Unit shall not encroach into the rear yard setback area applicable to the Unit, as such setback area is established by the City. All proposed decks shall be approved by the Association as provided in Section 4 of this Article VI to ensure, among other things, that no such rear yard encroachments occur. Decks shall not extend beyond the either of the sidelines of the dwelling.

Section 15. Sidewalks. Each Unit in the Property shall at the time of construction of a Dwelling thereon also have constructed and installed thereon a 4" thick concrete sidewalk, 5'0" in width, located 1'0" from the property line of the Unit and running within the public right-of-way parallel to the adjoining street at the front of the Unit and at the side of the Unit in the case of corner Units. Each sidewalk shall tie in with the sidewalk existing or to be built on the adjacent Unit(s), and in the case of corner Units the sidewalk shall be constructed to meet each of the intersecting streets. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary, all sidewalks shall be constructed and installed in accordance with the requirements of the City. If a Unit Co-owner fails to install, maintain, and/or replace sidewalks as needed within thirty (30) days after written request to do so by the Association, the Association may, but shall not be obligated to perform the installation and maintenance and/or replacement and assess the Unit Co-owner with the cost. Such a special assessment shall be a lien against the Unit Co-owner's Unit as provided in Article VI of the Declaration. In order to provide for flexibility in maintaining, repairing and replacing the sidewalks in the Property, the Association, acting through its Board of Directors and after the affirmative vote of more than two-thirds (2/3) of the Unit Co-owners, may accept responsibility to maintain, repair and/or replace sidewalks in the Property. Nothing herein contained, however, shall compel the Association to undertake such responsibility. Any such responsibilities undertaken by the Association shall be charged to the Unit Co-owners on a reasonably uniform basis as determined by the Board of Directors and collected in accordance with the assessment procedures established under Article VI of the Declarations.

Section 16. Drainage and Grading Plan for Condominium and Surface Water Drainage. The grade of any Unit in the Condominium may not be changed from the Drainage and Grading Plan prepared by Seiber Keast & Associates, Inc. (which Drainage and Grading Plan may be subsequently amended from time to time as conditions require), without the written consent of the Board of Directors and any governmental authority having jurisdiction. It shall be the responsibility of each Co-owner to maintain the surface drainage grades of the Co-owner's Unit as established by the Developer. Each Co-owner covenants not to change the surface grade of the Co-owner's Unit in a manner which will materially increase or decrease the storm water flowing onto or off of the Co-owner's Unit and will not block, pond or obstruct surface water. The Board of Directors of the Association shall enforce this covenant and may enter upon any of the Units in the Condominium to correct any violation of this covenant and shall charge the costs of the correction to the Co-owner and such costs be a lien upon the Unit.

Section 17. Non-Disturbance of Wetlands. The lands in the Condominium include wetland areas that are protected by Michigan statutes including the Goemaere - Anderson Wetland Protection Act, Public Act No. 203 of 1979 and the City of Auburn Hills wetlands ordinance. Activities affecting the wetland areas designated on the Condominium Plan may only be undertaken after a permit has been obtained from both the Michigan Department of Natural Resources and the City of Auburn Hills. Restricted activities include any disturbance of a wetland by depositing material in the wetland, dredging or removing material from the wetland, draining water from the wetland and constructing, operating or maintaining or use or development in the wetland. In order to assure that no inadvertent violation of Michigan statutes including the Goemaere - Anderson Wetland Protection Act or the City of Auburn Hills wetlands ordinance occur, no development of any kind is permitted in any designated wetland area.

Section 18. Co-owner Maintenance. Each Co-owner shall maintain his/her Unit and any Limited Common Elements appurtenant thereto for which he/she has maintenance responsibility in a safe, clean and sanitary condition. Each Co-owner shall also use due care to avoid damaging any of the Common Elements including, but not limited to, the telephone, water, plumbing, electrical or other utility conduits and systems and any other elements in any Unit which are appurtenant to or which may affect any other Unit. Each Co-owner shall be responsible for damages or costs to the Association, or to other Co-owners, as the case may be, resulting from negligent damage to or misuse of any of the Common Elements by the Co-owner, or his/her family, guests, tenants, land contract purchasers, agents or invitees, unless such damages or costs are covered by

insurance carried by the Association in which case there shall be no such responsibility (unless full reimbursement to the Association is excluded by virtue of a deductible provision, in which case the responsible Co-owner shall bear the expense to the extent of the deductible amount). Any costs or damages to the Association or to other Co-owners, as the case may be, may be assessed to and collected from the responsible Co-owner in the manner provided in Article II hereof. The Co-owners shall have the responsibility to report to the Association any Common Element which has been damaged or which is otherwise in need of maintenance, repair or replacement and any other circumstances which if not promptly reported and attended to, could result in loss or damage to any Common Element. All damages resulting from the failure of the Co-owner to report any of the foregoing items may be assessed to and collected from the responsible Co-owner in the manner provided in Article II hereof. Each Co-owner shall have these responsibilities and liabilities regardless of whether they occupy the Unit or the Unit is occupied by their tenant, guest, etc.

Section 19. Assessment of Costs of Enforcement. Any and all costs, damages, expenses and/or attorney fees incurred by the Association in enforcing any of the restrictions set forth in this Article VI and/or rules and regulations made by the Board of Directors of the Association under Article VI, Section 11 of these Bylaws, and any expenses incurred as a result of the conduct of less than all those entitled to occupy the Condominium Project, or by their licensees or invitees, may be assessed to and collected from the responsible Co-owner in the manner provided in Article II hereof.

Section 20. Flood Plain. A portion of the Condominium Project lies within a flood plain. No Units are located within a flood plain. No construction activity or disturbance of the area within the flood plain shall be permitted without the advance written permission of the Board of Directors, the Michigan Department of Environmental Quality and if required, by the City of Auburn Hills.

ARTICLE VII

MORTGAGES

Section 1. Notice to Association. Any Co-owner who mortgages his/her Unit shall notify the Association of the name and address of the mortgagee, and the Association shall attempt to maintain such information in its records. The Association shall report any unpaid assessments due from the Co-owner of such Unit to the holder of any first mortgage covering such Unit upon request. The Association may also give to the holder of any first mortgage covering any Unit in the Condominium written notification of any other default in the performance of the obligations of the Co-owner of such Unit that is not cured within sixty (60) days.

Section 2. Insurance. Upon request, the Association shall notify each mortgagee appearing in said book of the name of each company insuring the Condominium against fire, perils covered by extended coverage, and vandalism and malicious mischief and the amounts of such coverage.

Section 3. Notification of Meetings. Upon request submitted to the Association, any institutional holder of a first mortgage lien on any Unit in the Condominium shall be entitled to receive written notification of every meeting of the members of the Association and to designate a representative to attend such meeting.

ARTICLE VIII

VOTING

Section 1. Vote. Except as limited in these Bylaws, each Co-owner shall be entitled to one (1) vote for each Condominium Unit owned.

Section 2. Eligibility to Vote. No Co-owner shall be entitled to vote at any meeting of the Association until he/she has presented a deed or other evidence of Co-ownership of a Unit in the Condominium to the Association. Land contract vendees shall be recognized as Co-owners unless the vendor provides the Association with a copy of the land contract expressly reserving voting privileges to the vendor. The vote of each Co-owner may be cast only by the individual representative designated by such Co-owner in the notice required in Section 3 of this Article VIII below or by a proxy given by such individual representative. No Co-owner who is in default of a duty to pay any sum to the Association shall be entitled to vote until such default is cured.

Section 3. Designation of Voting Representative. Each Co-owner shall file a written notice with the Association designating the individual representative who shall vote at meetings of the Association and receive all notices and other communications from the Association on behalf of such Co-owner. Such notice shall state the name, address and telephone number of the individual representative designated, the number or numbers of the Condominium Unit or Units owned by the Co-owner, and the name, address and telephone number of each person, firm, Association, partnership, association, trust, or other entity who is the Co-owner. Such notice shall be signed and dated by the Co-owner. The individual representative designated may be changed by the Co-owner at any time by filing a new notice in the manner herein provided.

Section 4. Voting. Votes may be cast in person or by proxy or by a written ballot duly signed by the designated voting representative not present at a given meeting in person or by proxy. Proxies and any ballots must be filed with the Secretary of the Association, or such other person as the Association shall designate, at or before the appointed time of each meeting of the members of the Association. Cumulative voting shall not be permitted.

Section 5. Majority. A majority, except where otherwise provided herein, shall consist of more than fifty (50%) percent of those qualified to vote and present in person or by proxy (or written vote, if applicable) at a given meeting of the members of the Association. Whenever provided specifically herein, the required affirmative vote may be required to exceed the simple majority hereinabove set forth and may require a designated percentage in both number and value of all Co-owners.

ARTICLE IX

MEETINGS

Section 1. Location; procedure. Meetings of the Association shall be held at such suitable place convenient to the Co-owners as may be designated by the Board of Directors. Voting shall be as provided in the Condominium Bylaws. Meetings of the Association shall be conducted in accordance with Roberts Rules of Order, when not otherwise in conflict with the Articles of Association, the Bylaws of the Association, the Condominium Master Deed or the laws of the State of Michigan.

Section 2. Annual Meeting; Agenda. Annual Meetings of members of the Association shall be held during the month of October at such date, time and place as the Board of Directors shall direct. At such meetings there shall be elected by ballot of the Co-owners a Board of Directors in accordance with the requirements of Article VIII of these Bylaws. The Co-owners may also transact at annual meetings such other business of the Association as may properly come before them. At the Annual Meeting of members, the order of business shall be as follows unless otherwise determined by the Board of Directors:

- (a) Calling the meeting to order.

- (b) Proof of notice of the meeting.
- (c) Determination of Quorum.
- (d) Reading of minutes of the last previous Annual Meeting.
- (e) Reports from officers.
- (f) Reports from committees.
- (g) Election of directors.
- (h) Miscellaneous business.

Section 3. Special Meetings. It shall be the duty of the President to call a special meeting of the Co-owners as directed by resolution of a majority of the Board of Directors or upon a petition signed by one-third (1/3) of the Co-owners presented to the Secretary of the Association. Notice of any special meeting shall state the time and place of such meeting and the purposes thereof. No business shall be transacted at a special meeting except as stated in the notice.

Section 4. Membership Meeting Notices. It shall be the duty of the Secretary (or other Association officer in the Secretary's absence) to serve a notice of each annual or special meeting, stating the purpose thereof as well as the time and place where it is to be held, upon each Co-owner of record, at least ten (10) calendar days but not more than sixty (60) calendar days prior to such meeting. The mailing, postage prepaid, of a notice to the representative of each Co-owner at the address shown in the notice required to be filed with the Association by Article VIII, Section 3 of the Condominium Bylaws shall be deemed notice served. Any member may, by written waiver of notice signed by such member, waive such notice, and such waiver, when filed in the records of the Association shall be deemed due notice.

Section 5. Quorum. The presence in person or by proxy of twenty-five (25%) percent of the Co-owners qualified to vote shall constitute a quorum for holding a meeting of the members of the Association, except for voting on questions specifically provided herein to require a greater quorum. The written ballot of any person furnished at or prior to any duly called meeting at which meeting said person is not otherwise present in person or by proxy shall be counted in determining the presence of a quorum with respect to the question upon which the ballot is cast.

Section 6. Adjournment for want of Quorum. If any meeting of Co-owners cannot be held because a quorum is not in attendance, the Co-owners who are present may adjourn the meeting to a time not less than forty-eight (48) hours from the time the original meeting was called.

ARTICLE X

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Section 1. Eligibility. The affairs of the Association shall be governed by a Board of Directors all of whom must be members of the Association or the legal spouse of a member except that officers, partners, trustees, employees or agents of members that are legal entities and not individual persons may be designated by such entities to serve as directors, if elected, of the Association. Directors shall serve without compensation. No candidate for election or appointment to the Board of Directors shall be eligible if delinquent in the payment of any sum of money owed to the Association. Only one person per unit shall be eligible as a candidate

notwithstanding the fact that the unit is jointly owned by two or more persons and/or entities. If a member is a partnership then only a partner thereof shall be qualified and eligible to serve as a director. If a member is a corporation, then only a shareholder or a director thereof shall be qualified and eligible to serve as a director. Any Co-owner landlord who is neither a partnership nor a corporation shall be qualified and eligible to serve as a director only in his or her individual capacity and the tenant or agent of such landlord shall not be qualified or eligible to serve as a director.

Section 2. Size, Terms of Office. The Board of Directors shall be composed of seven (7) persons who shall manage the affairs of the Association. Directors shall serve without compensation. Directors shall serve until their successors take office. The term of office for each Director shall be two (2) years.

Section 3. Powers, Duties. The Board of Directors shall have all powers and duties necessary for the administration of the affairs of the Association and may do all acts and things as are not prohibited by the Condominium Documents or required thereby to be exercised and done by the Co-owners. In addition to the foregoing general duties imposed by these Bylaws, or any further duties which may be imposed by resolution of the members of the Association or which may be set forth in the Association Bylaws, the Board of Directors shall be responsible specifically for the following:

- (a) Management and administration of the affairs of and maintenance of the condominium project and the common elements thereof.
- (b) To collect assessments from the members of the Association and to use the proceeds thereof for the purposes of the Association.
- (c) To carry insurance and collect and allocate the proceeds thereof.
- (d) To rebuild improvements after casualty.
- (e) To contract for and employ persons, firms, Associations or other agents to assist in the management, operation, maintenance and administration of the condominium project.
- (f) To acquire, maintain and improve, and to buy, operate, manage, sell, convey, assign, mortgage or lease any real or personal property (including any apartment in the condominium and easements, rights-of-way and licenses) on behalf of the Association in furtherance of any of the purposes of the Association.
- (g) To borrow money and issue evidences of indebtedness in furtherance of any and all of the purposes of the business of the Association, and to secure the same by mortgage, pledge, or other lien, on property owned by the Association; provided, however, that any such action shall also be approved by affirmative vote of more than seventy-five (75%) percent of all of the members of the Association.
- (h) To make rules and regulations in accordance with Article VI, Section 11 of the Condominium Bylaws.
- (i) To establish such committees as it deems necessary, convenient or desirable and to appoint persons thereto for the purpose of implementing the administration of the condominium and to delegate to such committees any functions or responsibilities which are not by law or the Condominium Documents required to be performed by the Board.
- (j) To enforce the provisions of the Condominium Documents.

(k) The Board of Directors may employ for the Association a professional management agent at reasonable compensation established by the Board to perform such duties and services as the Board shall authorize, including, but not limited to, the duties listed above, and the Board may delegate to such management agent any other duties or powers which are not by law or by the Condominium documents required to be performed by or have the approval of the Board of Directors or the members of the Association.

Section 4. Vacancies. Vacancies in the Board of Directors caused by any reason other than the removal of a Director by a vote of the members of the Association shall be filled by vote of the majority of the remaining Directors, even though they may constitute less than a quorum. Each person so elected shall be a Director until a successor is elected at the next Annual Meeting of the Association.

Section 5. Recall. At any regular or special meeting of the Association duly called, any one or more of the Directors may be removed with or without cause by affirmative vote of at least fifty-one (51%) percent of the entire membership and a successor may then and there be elected to fill any vacancy thus created. Any Director whose removal has been proposed by the Co-owners shall be given an opportunity to be heard at the meeting.

Section 6. First Meetings of Boards. The first meeting of a newly elected Board of Directors shall be held within ten (10) calendar days of election at such place as shall be fixed by the Directors at the meeting at which such Directors were elected, and no other notice shall be necessary to the newly elected Directors to constitute a duly called meeting.

Section 7. Regular Board Meetings. Regular meetings of the Board of Directors may be held at such times and places as shall be determined from time to time by a majority of the Directors, but at least two such meetings shall be held during each fiscal year. Notice of regular meetings of the Board of Directors shall be given to each Director, personally, by mail, fax, telephone or email, at least ten (10) days prior to the date named for such meeting.

Section 8. Special Board Meetings. Special meetings of the Board of Directors may be called by the President on three (3) calendar days' notice to each Director, given personally, by mail, fax, telephone or email, which notice shall state the time, place and purpose of the meeting. Special meetings of the Board of Directors shall be called by the President or Secretary in like manner and on like notice on the written request of one Director.

Section 9. Executive Sessions. The Board of Directors, in its discretion, may close a portion or all of any meeting of the Board of Directors to the members of the Association or may permit members of the Association to attend a portion or all of any meeting of the Board of Directors. Any member of the Association shall have the right to inspect, and make copies of, the minutes of the meetings of the Board of Directors; provided, however, that no member of the Association shall be entitled to review or copy any minutes which reference privileged communications between the Board of Directors and counsel for the Association, or any other matter to which a privilege against disclosure pertains under Michigan Statute, common law, the Michigan Rules of Evidence, or the Michigan Court Rules.

Section 10. Waiver of Notice. Before or at any meeting of the Board of Directors, any Director may, in writing, waive notice of such meeting and such waiver shall be deemed equivalent to the giving of such notice. Attendance by a Director at any meetings of the Board shall be deemed a waiver of notice by him of the time and place thereof. If all the Directors are present at any meeting of the Board, no notice shall be required and any business may be transacted at such meeting.

Section 11. Quorum. At all meetings of the Board of Directors, a majority of the Directors shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business, and the acts of the majority of the Directors present at a

meeting at which a quorum is present shall be the acts of the Board of Directors. If, at any meeting of the Board of Directors, there be less than a quorum present, the majority of those present may adjourn the meeting from time to time. At any such adjourned meeting, any business which might have been transacted at the meeting as originally called may be transacted without further notice. The joinder of a Director in the action of a meeting by signing and concurring in the minutes thereof, shall constitute the presence of such Director for purposes of determining a quorum.

Section 12. Fidelity Bonds/Employee Dishonesty Insurance. The Board of Directors shall require that all directors, officers, agents and employees of the Association handling or responsible for Association funds shall be covered by adequate fidelity bonds or employee dishonesty insurance coverage purchased by the Association. The premiums on such bonds shall be expenses of administration. Such bonds shall not be less than the estimated maximum of funds, including reserve funds and in no event less than a sum equal to three month's aggregate assessments on all units plus reserve funds.

ARTICLE XI

OFFICERS

Section 1. Officers. The principal officers of the Association shall be a President, a Vice President, a Secretary and a Treasurer, all of whom shall be members of the Association and members of the Board of Directors. The Directors may appoint an Assistant Treasurer, and an Assistant Secretary, and such other officers as in their judgment may be necessary. Any two offices except that of President and Vice President may be held by one person.

Section 2. Election. The officers of the Association shall be elected annually by the Board of Directors at the organizational meeting of each new Board and shall hold office at the pleasure of the Board.

Section 3. Removal. Upon affirmative vote of a majority of the members of the Board of Directors, any officer may be removed either with or without cause, and his successor elected at any regular meeting of the Board of Directors, or at any special meeting of the Board called for such purpose.

Section 4. President. The President shall be the chief executive officer of the Association. He/She shall preside at all meetings of the Association and of the Board of Directors. He/She shall have all of the general powers and duties which are usually vested in the office of the President of an association, including, but not limited to the power to appoint committees from among the members of the Association from time to time as he/she may in his/her discretion deem appropriate to assist in the conduct of the affairs of the Association.

Section 5. Vice President. The Vice President shall take the place of the President and perform his/her duties whenever the President shall be absent or unable to act. If neither the President nor the Vice President is able to act, the Board of Directors shall appoint some other member of the Board to so do on an interim basis. The Vice President shall also perform such other duties as shall from time to time be imposed upon him/her by the Board of Directors.

Section 6. Secretary. The Secretary shall keep the minutes of all meetings of the Board of Directors and the minutes of the meetings of the members of the Association; he/she shall have charge of the corporate seal and of such books and papers as the Board of Directors may direct; and he/she shall, in general, perform all duties incident to the office of the Secretary.

Section 7. Treasurer. The Treasurer shall have responsibility for the Association funds and securities and shall be responsible for keeping full and accurate accounts of all receipts and disbursements in

books belonging to the Association. He/She shall be responsible for the deposit of all monies and other valuable effects in the name and to the credit of the Association, and in such depositories as may, from time to time, be designated by the Board of Directors.

Section 8. Miscellaneous. The officers shall have such other duties, powers and responsibilities as shall, from time to time, be authorized by the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE XII

FINANCE

Section 1. Records. The Association shall keep detailed books of account showing all expenditures and receipts of administration, and which shall specify the maintenance and repair expenses of the Common Elements and any other expenses incurred by or on behalf of the Association and the Co-owners. Such accounts and all other non-privileged Association records shall be open for inspection by the Co-owners and their mortgagees during reasonable working hours. The Association shall prepare and distribute to each Co-owner at least once a year a financial statement, the contents of which shall be defined by the Association. The books of account shall be reviewed or audited at least annually by qualified independent auditors; provided, however, that such auditors shall be certified public accountants however the review or audit does not need to be a certified audit unless the Board so elects. Any institutional holder of a first mortgage lien on any Unit in the Condominium shall be entitled to receive a copy of such annual financial statement within ninety (90) days following the end of the Association's fiscal year upon request therefore. The cost of any such review or audit and any accounting expenses shall be expenses of administration.

Section 2. Fiscal Year. The fiscal year of the Association shall be an annual period commencing on such date as may be initially determined by the directors. Absent such determination by the Board of Directors, the fiscal year of the Association shall be the calendar year. The commencement date of the fiscal year shall be subject to change by the directors for accounting reasons or other good cause.

Section 3. Depositories. The funds of the Association shall be initially deposited in such credit unions, banks or with insured securities brokers or invested in federally insured securities as may be designated by the directors and shall be withdrawn only upon the check or order of such officers, employees or agents as are designated by resolution of the Board of Directors from time to time. The funds may be invested from time to time in accounts or deposit certificates of such banks or credit unions as are insured by an agency of the federal government and may also be invested in interest-bearing obligations of the United States Government or in such other depositories as may be adequately insured in the discretion of the Board of Directors.

ARTICLE XIII

INDEMNIFICATION OF OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS; DIRECTORS' AND OFFICERS' INSURANCE

Section 1. Indemnification of Directors and Officers. Every director and every officer of the Association shall be indemnified by the Association against all expenses and liabilities, including actual and reasonable counsel fees and amounts paid in settlement incurred by or imposed upon the director or officer in connection with any threatened, pending or completed action, suit or proceeding, whether civil, criminal, administrative, or investigative and whether formal or informal, to which the director or officer may be a party or in which he/she may become involved by reason of his/her being or having been a director or officer of the Association, whether or not he/she is a director or officer at the time such expenses are incurred, except in such cases wherein the director or officer is adjudged guilty of willful or wanton misconduct or gross negligence in

the performance of the director's or officer's duties, and except as otherwise prohibited by law; provided that, in the event of any claim for reimbursement or indemnification hereunder based upon a settlement by the director or officer seeking such reimbursement or indemnification, the indemnification herein shall apply only if the Board of Directors (with the director seeking reimbursement abstaining) approves such settlement and reimbursement as being in the best interest of the Association. The foregoing right of indemnification shall be in addition to and not exclusive of all other rights to which such director or officer may be entitled. At least ten (10) days prior to payment of any indemnification which it has approved, the Board of Directors shall notify all Co-owners thereof.

Section 2. Directors' and Officers' Insurance. The Association shall provide liability insurance for every director and every officer of the Association for the same purposes provided above in Section 1 and in such amounts as may reasonably insure against potential liability arising out of the performance of their respective duties. With prior written consent of the Association, a director or an officer of the Association may waive any liability insurance for such director's or officer's personal benefit. No director or officer shall collect for the same expense or liability under Section 1 above and under this Section 2; however, to the extent that the liability insurance provided herein to a director or officer was not waived by such director or officer and is inadequate to pay any expenses or liabilities otherwise properly indemnifiable under the terms hereof, a director or officer shall be reimbursed or indemnified only for such excess amounts under Section 1 hereof.

ARTICLE XIV

AMENDMENTS

Section 1. Proposal. Amendments to these Bylaws may be proposed by the Board of Directors of the Association acting upon the vote of the majority of the directors or by one-third (1/3) or more in number of the Co-owners or by an instrument in writing signed by them.

Section 2. Meeting. Upon any such amendment being proposed, a meeting for consideration of the same shall be duly called in accordance with the provisions of these Bylaws.

Section 3. Voting. These Bylaws may be amended by the Co-owners at any regular annual meeting or a special meeting called for such purpose by an affirmative vote of not less than sixty (60%) percent of all Co-owners. Notwithstanding any provision of the Condominium Documents to the contrary, mortgagees are entitled to vote only on amendments which are material to their interests as defined in the Michigan Condominium Act as amended from time to time.

Section 4. When Effective. Any amendment to these Bylaws shall become effective upon recording of such amendment in the office of the County Register of Deeds.

Section 5. Binding. A copy of each amendment to these Bylaws shall be furnished to every member of the Association after adoption; provided, however, that any amendment to these Bylaws that is adopted in accordance with this Article shall be binding upon all persons who have an interest in the Condominium irrespective of whether such persons actually receive a copy of the amendment.

ARTICLE XV

COMPLIANCE

The Association of Co-owners and all present or future Co-owners, tenants, land contract purchasers, or any other persons acquiring an interest in or using the facilities of the Condominium in any manner are subject

to and shall comply with the Act, as amended, and with the Condominium Documents, and the mere acquisition, occupancy or rental of any Unit or an interest therein or the utilization of or entry upon the Condominium Premises shall signify that the Condominium Documents are accepted and ratified. In the event the Condominium Documents conflict with the provisions of the Act, the Act shall govern.

ARTICLE XVI

DEFINITIONS

All terms used herein shall have the same meaning as set forth in the Master Deed to which these Bylaws are attached as an Exhibit or as set forth in the Act. Whenever any reference herein is made to one gender, the same shall include a reference to any and all genders where same would be appropriate; similarly, whenever a reference is made herein to the singular, a reference shall also be included to the plural where the same would be appropriate.

ARTICLE XVII

REMEDIES FOR DEFAULT

Section 1. Relief Available. Any default by a Co-owner shall entitle the Association or another Co-owner or Co-owners to the following relief:

(a) **Legal Action.** Failure to comply with any of the terms and provisions of the Condominium Documents or the Act, including any of the rules and regulations promulgated by the Board of Directors of the Association hereunder, shall be grounds for relief, which may include without intending to limit the same, an action to recover sums due for damages, injunctive relief, foreclosure of lien (if default in payment of assessment) or any combination thereof, and such relief may be sought by the Association or, if appropriate, by an aggrieved Co-owner or Co-owners.

(b) **Recovery of Costs.** In the event of a default of the Condominium Documents by a Co-owner and/or non-Co-owner resident or guest, the Association shall be entitled to recover from the Co-owner and/or non-Co-owner resident or guest, the pre-litigation costs and attorney fees incurred in obtaining their compliance with the Condominium Documents. In any proceeding arising because of an alleged default by any Co-owner, the Association, if successful, shall be entitled to recover the costs of the proceeding and such reasonable attorney fees, (not limited to statutory fees) as may be determined by the Court, but in no event shall any Co-owner be entitled to recover such attorney fees. The Association, if successful, shall also be entitled to recoup the costs and attorney's fees incurred in defending any claim, counterclaim or other matter from the Co-owner asserting the claim, counterclaim or other matter.

(c) **Removal and Abatement.** The violation of any of the provisions of the Condominium Documents, including the rules and regulations promulgated by the Board of Directors of the Association hereunder, shall also give the Association, or its duly authorized agents, the right, in addition to the rights set forth above, to enter upon the Common Elements, Limited or General, where reasonably necessary, and summarily remove and abate, at the expense of the Co-owner in violation, any structure, thing or condition existing or maintained contrary to the provisions of the Condominium Documents; provided, however, that judicial proceedings shall be instituted before items of construction are altered or demolished pursuant to this subsection. The Association shall have no liability to any Co-owner arising out of the exercise of its removal and abatement power authorized herein.

(d) **Assessment of Fines.** The violation of any of the provisions of the Condominium Documents, including any of the rules and regulations promulgated by the Board of Directors of the Association

hereunder, by any Co-owner, in addition to the rights set forth above, shall be grounds for assessment by the Association of a monetary fine for such violation. No fine may be assessed unless the rules and regulations establishing such fine have first been duly adopted by the Board of Directors of the Association and notice thereof given to all Co-owners in the same manner as prescribed in Article VI, Section 11 of these Bylaws. Thereafter, fines may be assessed only upon notice to the offending Co-owner and an opportunity for such Co-owner to appear before the Board no less than seven (7) days from the date of the notice and offer evidence in defense of the alleged violation. Upon finding a violation has occurred after an opportunity for hearing has been provided, the Board of Directors may levy a fine in such amount as it, in its discretion, deems appropriate, and as is set forth in the rules and regulations establishing the fine procedure.

Section 2. Non-Waiver of Right. The failure of the Association or of any Co-owner to enforce any right, provision, covenant or condition which may be granted by the Condominium Documents shall not constitute a waiver of the right of the Association or of any such Co-owner to enforce such right, provision, covenant or condition in the future.

Section 3. Cumulative Rights, Remedies, and Privileges. All rights, remedies and privileges granted to the Association or any Co-owner or Co-owners pursuant to any terms, provisions, covenants or conditions of the aforesaid Condominium Documents shall be deemed to be cumulative and the exercise of any one or more shall not be deemed to constitute an election of remedies, nor shall it preclude the party thus exercising the same from exercising such other and additional rights, remedies or privileges as may be available to such party at law or in equity.

ARTICLE XVIII

SEVERABILITY

In the event that any of the terms, provisions, or covenants of these Bylaws or the Condominium Documents are held to be partially or wholly invalid or unenforceable for any reason whatsoever, such holding shall not affect, alter, modify or impair in any manner whatsoever any of the other terms, provisions or covenants of such documents or the remaining portions of any terms, provisions or covenants held to be partially invalid or unenforceable.

LEGAL DESCRIPTION

The Southeast 1/4 of Section 1, Town 3 North, Range 10 East, City of Auburn Hills, Oakland County, Michigan; more particularly described as commencing at the Southeast Corner of said Section 1, for a POINT OF BEGINNING; thence North 89°25'46" West, 2536.17 feet, along an extension of and the Northernly line of "Hitchman's Squirrel Road Estates" (recorded as South 88°21' East), as recorded in Liber 87 of Plats, on Page 5, Oakland County Records, and along the South line of said Section 1 and the centerline of Tenken Road, to the South 1/4 Corner of said Section 1; thence North 01°33'28" West, 2883.48 feet, along the North and South 1/4 line of said Section 1 and the centerline of Squirrel Road, to the Center of said Section 1; thence South 88°48'06" East, 2506.65 feet, along the East and West 1/4 line of said Section 1, to the Southeast corner of "Hawthorn Forest"; as recorded in Liber 225 of Plats, on Pages 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29 and 30, of Oakland County Records, and a point on the Westerly line of "Hawthorn Hills No. 5", as recorded in Liber 198 of Plats, on Pages 36, 37 and 38, Oakland County Records, and to the East 1/4 Corner of said Section 1; thence South 02°13'08" East, 2657.31 feet, along the Westerly line of said "Hawthorn Hills No. 5" (recorded as North 02°15'25" West), and the Westerly line of "Thornridge Sub. No. 3" (recorded as North 01°55'38" West), as recorded in Liber 202 of Plats, on Pages 18, 19 and 20, Oakland County Records, and the Westerly line of "Thornridge Sub. No. 6" (recorded as North 01°55'38" West), as recorded in Liber 214 of Plats, on Pages 28 and 29, Oakland County Records, and the East line of said Section 1, to the Point of Beginning. All of the above containing 154.387 Acres. All of the above being subject to the rights of the public in Tenken Road and Squirrel Road. All of the above being subject to easements, restrictions, and right-of-ways of record.

(SIDWELL NUMBERS 14-01-400-001 AND 400-002 COMBINED)

CITY OF AUBURN HILLS GENERAL NOTES

—ALL CONSTRUCTION SHALL CONFORM TO CURRENT CITY OF AUBURN HILLS' STANDARDS

LOCATION MAP

SCALE: 1" = 1000'



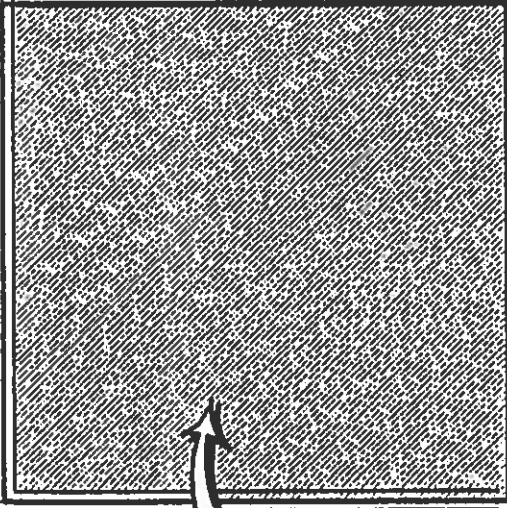
BALD MOUNTAIN

DUTTON ROAD

SECTION

SQUIRREL ROAD

TIENKEN ROAD



SITE

PROPRIETOR

U.S. HOME CORPORATION
SILVERMAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANY